

ALMA MATER STUDIORUM  
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA

**The University of Bologna**  
**AI group @ Faculty of Engineering**  
**Contribution to the NESSI WG on**  
**Services Sciences and Systems Engineering**

## **Web Services Specification and Verification Discovery and Composition**

- Vision of Web Services
  - ✓ Ubiquitous, off-the-shelf solutions
  - ✓ Specified in terms of interface behaviour
- Our research directions
  - ✓ Declarative conceptual models
  - ✓ Platforms and tools based on computational logic
  - ✓ Monitoring, specification and verification
  - ✓ Service composition, choreographies
  - ✓ Applied technology, e.g. health-care



## Current and Future Research Directions

- **Smart engines** (discovery, contracting and composition of web services)
- Computational logic-based **semantics** for standards like WS-BPEL, BPMN, and RuleML
- Automatic **reasoning** on specifications
- Run-time **verification** of compliant behaviour
- A-priori verification of **interoperability** (choreographies)
- Formal proof of **properties**

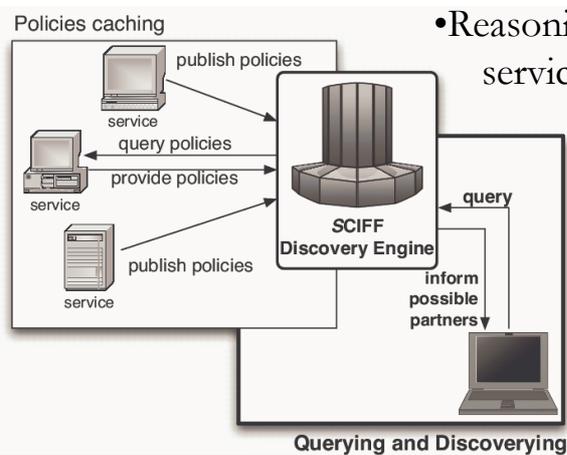
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## Ongoing research: Contracting in Service Discovery Engines

Automatic reasoning on specifications (policies)

- Specifically on contracting
- Reasoning about services and composition

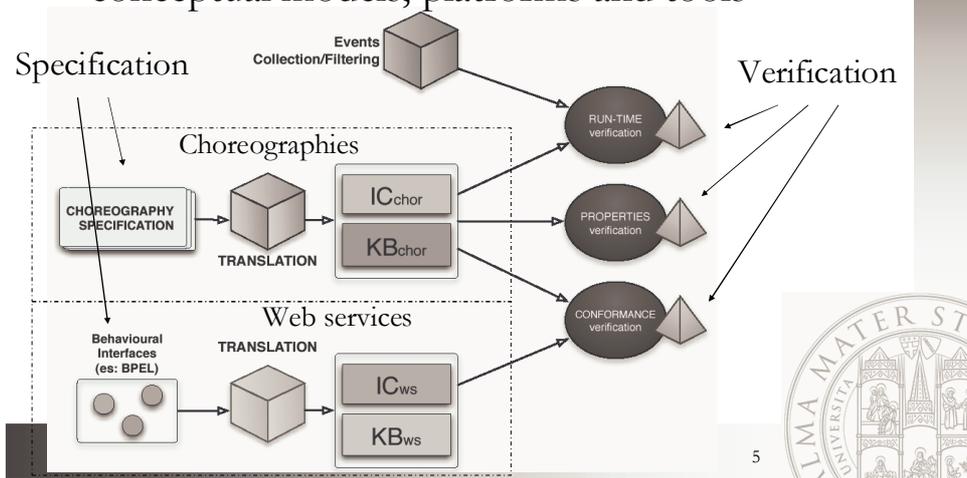


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## Ongoing research: Web Services/Choreographies Specification, Semantics, and Verification

Development of computational logic-based  
conceptual models, platforms and tools



### Applications: health care

- Service-oriented applications in health care
- Knowledge-based systems (logic-/rule-based)
- Aims/Services:
  - ✓ Managing patient care
  - ✓ Assisting the doctors (monitoring, diagnosis)
  - ✓ Supporting health care
    - Quality assessment and assurance
    - Clinical decision
    - Workflow (computerized medical guidelines)

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